



**REFORMED CHURCH UNIVERSITY**

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**FACULTY OF ARTS, THEOLOGY AND HERITAGE  
STUDIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS HONOURS DEGREE IN MEDIA AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**NGOS & CIVIL SOCIETY IN AFRICA**

**HMDS 203**

**PART 2 SEMESTER 1 EXAMINATION**

**TOTAL MARKS [100]**

**DATE: DECEMBER 2022**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper has *five (5)* questions
2. Each question carries *100 marks*
3. Answer three (*3*) questions
4. Start each question on a new page

1. Assess the major characteristics and functions of NGOs in Africa. (100)
2. 'Upholding the cause of citizens' is the primary goal of civil society. (100)
3. 'Development aid in Africa is ineffective.' Comment. (100)
4. Examine the role of NGOs as effective agents of development in Africa. (100)
5. Discuss any five (5) challenges to effective civil society development in Zimbabwe. (100)

***End of Paper***