



**REFORMED CHURCH UNIVERSITY**

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**FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION HONOURS DEGREE IN  
EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT**

**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY CHILDHOOD  
PROGRAMMES**

**HECD 222**

**PART 2 SEMESTER 2 EXAMINATION**

**TOTAL MARKS [100]**

DATE: December 2024

Time: 3 Hours

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper has *five (5)* questions
2. Answer any *three (3)* questions
3. Each question carries *100 marks*
4. Start each question on a new page

1. Examine any three factors that hinder community participation in ECD programmes. (100)
2. ‘The ECD caregiver is a change agent in community development.’ Discuss. (100)
3. Explore the significance of advocacy in ECD community development programmes. (100)
4. Explore the relevance of Wilson and Wilde’s four dimensions of community development in ECD programmes. (100)
5. Analyse any three best practices in early childhood community engagement programmes. (100)

**END OF PAPER**