



**REFORMED CHURCH UNIVERSITY**

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**FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION HONOURS DEGREE IN  
EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT**

**21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY LITERACIES IN ECD**

**HECD 418**

**PART 4 SEMESTER 2 EXAMINATION**

**TOTAL MARKS [100]**

DATE: December, 2024

Time: 3 Hours

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper has *five (5)* questions
2. Answer any *three (3)* questions
3. Each question carries *100 marks*
4. Start each question on a new page

1. Examine any three activities a teacher would employ to solve three challenges encountered in early literacy development initiatives. (100)
2. Discuss how environmental conditions define literacy development in infant grades. (100)
3. With reference to literacy development at ECD A level, critique the view that assessment informs teaching and learning. (100)
4. 'Record keeping is the springboard for sound literateness at infant grade level.' Discuss. (100)
5. Examine any three activities a teacher would employ to develop digital literacy at ECD level. (100)

**END OF PAPER**