



REFORMED CHURCH UNIVERSITY

**FACULTY OF ARTS, THEOLOGY, CULTURE AND
HERITAGE STUDIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS HONOURS DEGREE IN
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

WAR, MIGRATION & REFUGEES

HDS 109

PART 1 SEMESTER 2 EXAMINATION

TOTAL MARKS [100]

Date: October 2024

Time: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper has *five (5)* questions
2. Answer any *three (3)* questions
3. Each question carries *100 marks*
4. Start each question on a new page

1. Critique Lee's push-pull model. (100)
2. Using at least one country in West Africa, evaluate the impact of hosting refugees. (100)
3. How valid is the assertion that natural resources have fuelled conflicts in Africa? (100)
4. Evaluate the social, political, and economic impact of war on development. (100)
5. Critique Raveinstein's theory. (100)

END OF PAPER