



**REFORMED CHURCH UNIVERSITY**

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**FACULTY OF ARTS, THEOLOGY, CULTURE AND  
HERITAGE STUDIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS HONOURS IN DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES**

**WARS, MIGRATION AND REFUGEES**

**HDS 109**

**PART 1 SEMESTER 2 EXAMINATION**

**TOTAL MARKS [100]**

Date: June 2024

Time: 3 Hours

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper has *five (5)* questions
2. Answer any *three (3)* questions
3. Each question carries *100 marks*
4. Start each question on a new page

1. Justify that, ‘migration is largely due to economic reasons.’ (100)
2. Evaluate the efficacy of the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) in protecting refugees. (100)
3. With reference to one country of your choice, evaluate the impact of immigration. (100)
4. Assess the notion that, ‘the major cause of war in Africa is bad governance.’ (100)
5. Evaluate the impact of war on post-colonial Africa on economic development. (100)

**END OF PAPER**